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FRANCIS FUKUYAMA

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STATE BUILDING:
GOVERNANCE AND WORLD ORDER
IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

国家构建：
21 世纪的国家治理与世界秩序

作者_ [美] 弗朗西斯·福山

译者_ 郭华　　校译_ 孟凡礼

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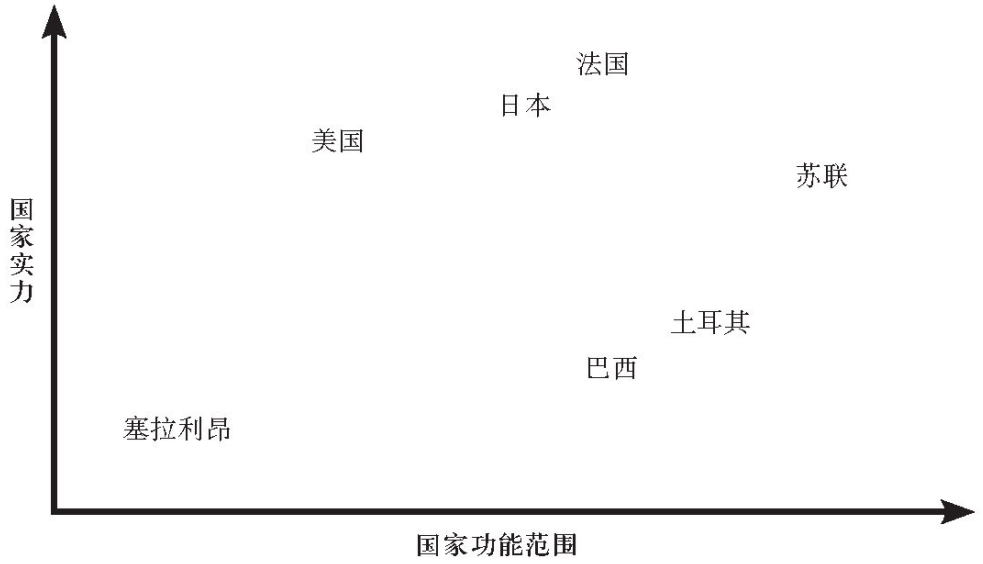

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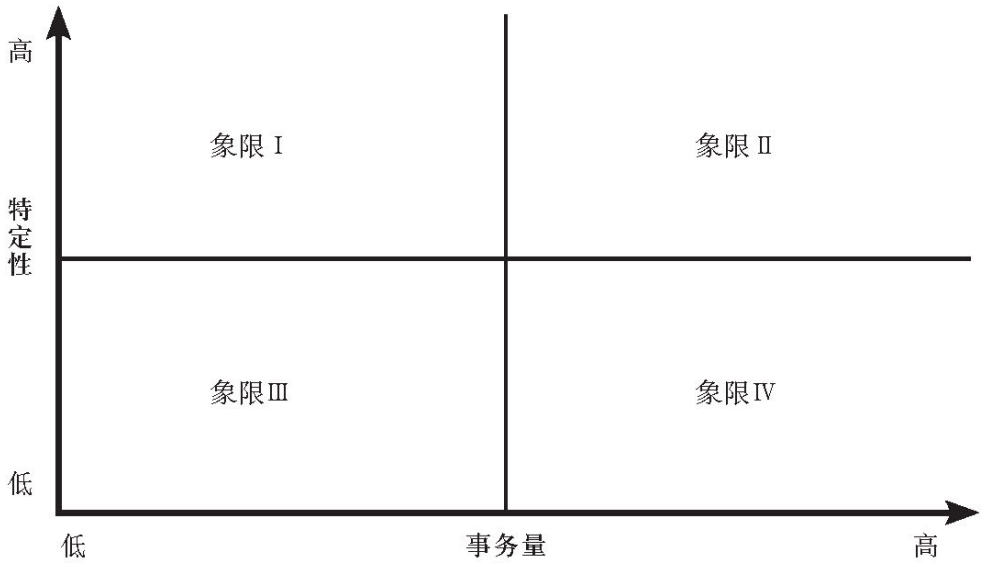

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国家构建：
21世纪的国家治理与世界秩序

STATE BUILDING:
GOVERNANCE AND WORLD ORDER
IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

国家构建是国际社会最重要的问题之一，因为软弱或失败的国家是世界上很多最严重问题的根源，从贫穷到艾滋病，从毒品到恐怖主义，不一而足。虽然我们对于国家构建已经有所了解，但还有很多东西我们知之甚少，特别是如何将强有力的制度移植到发展中国家去。我们知道如何跨越国际边界转移资源，但有效运转的公共制度却需要某些思维习惯的支持，并且它的运行方式很复杂，因此难以移植。对于这个领域，我们需要更多的思考、关注和研究。

——弗朗西斯·福山

通常而言，学术著作的贡献可以有多种方式。有的以其哲理的深刻与逻辑的严密在理论上有所创新；有的以其资料的丰富扎实为学术界提供新的增量知识；有的以其视角的敏锐新颖启迪人们思考。福山自 1989 年发表《历史的终结?》以来，始终站在政治理论界探索的前沿，不断思考世界出现的新问题，探索解释这些问题甚至解决这些问题的方式。他的国家理论对于中国学术界以广阔的历史视角与宽泛的比较视角思考中国自身的国家问题一定会有诸多启迪意义。

——李强

国家的构建和巩固是一项巨大的任务；这一进程一定会重新抬到每一个国家的面前。在这部极其重要的书中，福山考察了国家构建的概念，讨论了由国家软弱引起的相关问题及它对单个国家和国际的影响。从阿富汗到伊拉克，从苏丹到刚果，他考察了如何移植运转良好的公共制度以便取得持久之益的路径。他还考察了软弱国家对国际秩序造成的后果，论述了国际社会合法干预以提升软弱国家的根据。

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